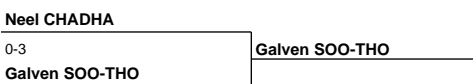


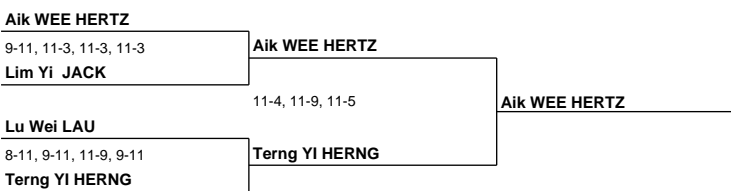
17/18 Playoff



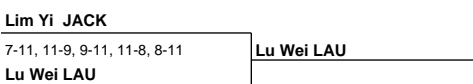
19/20 Playoff



21/22 Playoff



23/24 Playoff



25/26 Playoff

